April 2011

Domain	Relevant Benchmarks	No. of Tasks	Possible Text Types	Language	Length of Texts	Possible Item Types	Possible Categories of Comprehension Questions*
Access to Information from Spoken Texts 25%	 understand the general meaning, main idea and sequence of events in a text and use this knowledge as needed identify explicit opinions and feelings locate relevant information for a specific purpose find and follow directions and instructions in a familiar context 	2	 advertisement announcement conversation excerpt from a lesson instructions message news / weather report oral presentation story 	 Sentence Structure: simple sentences and some compound sentences Vocabulary: high frequency words (familiar and / or personal themes) Verbs: limited number of tense forms, such as past simple, present simple, future simple, present progressive, imperative 	Level One approximately 60 – 80 seconds Level Two approximately 80 – 100 seconds	 carrying out instructions chart / table matching multiple-choice open-ended (e.g. wh-questions and sentence completion) sequencing 	 Literal Integration Inference

ראמ"ה: מדידה בשירות הלמידה

April 2011

Domain	Relevant Benchmarks	No. of Tasks	Possible Text Types	Language	Length of Texts	Possible Item Types	Possible Categories of Comprehension Questions*
Access to Information from Written Texts	 understand general meaning, main ideas and sequence of events in a text and use this knowledge as needed identify different text types and use this knowledge as needed identify explicit opinions and feelings locate relevant information 	3	 advertisement blurb caption comic strip diary entry email informative text interview letter list message news report newspaper item note notice postcard poster recipe story timetable / schedule 	 Sentence Structure: simple sentences and some compound sentences Vocabulary: high frequency words (familiar and / or personal themes) Verbs: limited number of tense forms, such as past simple, present simple, future simple, present progressive, imperative 	Level One two texts: sentence level text level approximately 70 -110 words Level Two one text: approximately 120 - 160 words	 chart / table matching multiple-choice open-ended (including wh-questions and sentence completion) sequencing true / false 	 Literal Integration Inference Personal response

ראמ"ה: מדידה בשירות הלמידה

מיצ"ב

April 2011

Domain	Relevant Benchmarks	No. of Tasks	Length of Tasks	Possible Text Types	Assessment Criteria
Written Presentation 15%	 give short messages in writing describe people, places, things and events produce a short piece of coherent writing that conveys personal feelings 	2	Level One (word / phrase level) 5 – 10 words Level Two approximately 20 – 30 words (approximately 4–5 sentences)	 description friendly letter invitation label list note report speech bubble story 	Content / Vocabulary

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* Categories of Comprehension

Lower-Order Thinking Skills (LOTS)

Literal Comprehension: Literal comprehension refers to an understanding of the explicit meaning of a text. Questions that require literal comprehension include items that can be answered directly from the text at the sentence level. They can be questions that require either copying or rephrasing of information from the text.

Higher-Order Thinking Skills (HOTS)

Integration: Integration refers to an understanding of the explicit meaning of a text but also requires accessing information from various parts of the text in order to answer a given question. Questions that require integration include items that require thinking about how ideas or information in the passage relate to each other as well as to an understanding of its main idea and supporting details.

Inference: Inference refers to an understanding of the implicit meaning of a text. Questions that require inference include items that involve combining the pupils' literal understanding of the text with their own knowledge and experiences in order to produce a response that is not explicitly stated in the text. It also entails questions that require identification of a specific text type.

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ראמ״ה

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Personal response: Personal response refers to questions that call for pupils' personal involvement with the text. The answers come from the pupils and are not found in the text. However, the answers must relate to the text. In order to answer personal response questions, pupils have to draw on both their literal understanding of the text and their own knowledge and opinions.

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